

Presentation on Lesson Learned From Field Trip

By Myanmar Participants

Risk Factors of Human Trafficking

- Poverty
- Gender
- Age
- Limited economic and educational opportunity
- Poor governance
- Lack of rule of law
- Political conflict and war
- Violence
- Social exclusion
- Social and cultural structures (power, hierarchy and social order)
- Marginalization and discrimination based on ethnicity, race, disability, and religion
- Community's tradition of movement and other social practices

How Trafficking is Combated

- Multiple Frameworks
 - “Structural” versus “Individual” Frameworks
 - Process and Destination Frameworks
- Focuses on Individual Framework
 - Prevention: focusing on Thai and Non-Thai population
 - Protection & Rehabilitation: Strong government-run shelter system
 - Prosecution: Focused on the facilitators of the trafficking, not the employers
 - Repatriation: Returning trafficked people back home without addressing root causes

Activism and Advocacy

- Networking between INGOs, Thai NGOs, Myanmar CBOs to sharing information
- Providing information to the Government about activities in risk area
- NGOs working with Royal Thai Government

Activities: The Next Generation

- Direct Services: case management and linkage to necessary social & legal services, including shelter or housing referrals, counseling, legal assistance, medical services, & vocational assistance
- Training & Education: conducts workshops, presentations, & training sessions for community based organizations, government entities, & law enforcement. Also provides training, consultation & technical assistance to other anti-trafficking programs throughout the country

Activities: The Next Generation(Contd:)

- Community Outreach: Works closely with community based organizations, immigrant groups, and other entities that can help with the provision of services and enhance community understanding of this complex problem
- Service Network: Convenes and facilitates the Service Network for Trafficked Persons. This network is comprised of service providers, advocates, & attorneys who share best practices, create partnerships, & coordinate long term services for trafficked persons in Mae Sot area

Visiting Muslim Community

Interview with Illegal Migrant Worker

Name Kyaw Win
Age (40) years
Nationality Bingali(Muslim)
Religion Isalim
Education Arobic graduate
Address Maung Taw , Rakhine State

He went to attend the Parkisstan Uniersity as illegal migrant. He went to Japan in 1992 to 1993.His brother sent him to Japan .After 7 months, he haven't stay in Japan because he sent back to Thailand .He got US\$ 3000 per month. At present , he lives in Mae-Sot .



Visiting Muslim Community

Interview with Illegal Migrant Worker

Name Daw Sai
Age (61) years
Nationality Bingali(Muslim)
Religion Isalim
Address La mu tan , Mawlamying, Mon State

There are 6 persons in her family. She came to Thailand in 1988 as illegal migrant. She opens glossary shop. She got married in Mae-Sot. Her husband works carpenter. They live in Muslim community. They must pay 2200 Bath for rent per month. She earns from glossary shop about 3000 Bath per day.

Visiting Muslim Community

Interview with Illegal Migrant Worker

Name Ma Cho

Age (43) years

Nationality Bingali(Muslim)

Religion Isalim

Address Kawkayeik , Kayin State

She are 6 persons in her family. She came to Thailand in 1988 as illegal migrant. She is working collected plastic . She lives in Muslim community. She must pay 1800 Bath for rent per month.

Visiting school and Agape house

Mr. David Min Naing is a Director of Agape house. He said the school is established providing the Save the Children, donation by Nepal. The categories of the children are orphaned and vulnerable children (selling the flowers, thief, beggar, etc).

There are 201 children in his school. 13 children have the parents. He said most of the children are Buddhist including other Christian and Muslim. He trains the children psycho-social assistance. Dealing with his wife is cooking food for the children. The motto of the school is "If you do like this, they can choose life this."



Visiting Immigration office in Mae- Sot

- Thai Immigration official take care of investigation and labor .
- In 2008,the number of illegal migrant are 143,291.
- In 2009, the number of illegal migrant are 144,585.
- In 2010, the number of illegal migrant are 162,055.
- In this area , most of the number of people send back to country(deporting)
- Because of Myanmar Government closed the bridge in July 2010,increase in number of illegal people in this area.

How to prevent in illegal migrant ?

How to protect in illegal migrant ?

Repatriation process between Myanmar and Thailand

- Myanmar illegal migrants have been faced with TIP risk while migrating to Thailand .
- *Thailand*- Labor exploited at sea food factories and fishing boats and sexual exploited at sex industry.
- Myanmar enacted ATIP law on 2005 and take action to TIP cases by this law.

Identified TIP Cases within 2006- 2010 (Oct)

• Sr.	Year	Case	Offender	Rescued Victims	Repatriated Victims
• 1.	2006	52	185	195	80
• 2.	2007	127	303	271	93
• 3.	2008	134	359	303	232
• 4.	2009	155	464	302	431
• 5.	2010	145	430	314	291

Establishment of Reception Center

- Reception Center formed 18th February 2002 at Myawaddy.
- Since opening date to 2010 Oct, Myawaddy reception center received 28594 returnees.

MAE TAO CLINIC

MAE TAO CLINIC



Visiting Mae Tao Clinic

- There are 7 doctors and 10 office staffs in Mae Toe clinic.
The total number of patient are 76,000.
- Mae Toe clinic will also advocate for improved access to quality education for migrant children in the Mae-Sot area and work to strengthen the child rights and child protection network among local and international human rights institutions.

Visiting Mae Tao Clinic

- Interview with Illegal Migrant
- Name U Maung
- Age (52) years
- Nationality Myanmar
- Religion Buddhist
- Address Bago Division

He came to Mae-Sot by boat .He lived in food factory with his daughter .He always takes medical treatment from Mae Toe clinic because of free of charge medical treatment for him.

Thank you For your Attention